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WILLIAM H. COX.

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A Word to Republicans.

The hope of the party lies in the expansion of a staiwart Republican press. The Repuban who reads or otherwise helps to support a Democratic paper to the exclusion of one of his own party newspapers is untrue to the Republican cause. msly subscribed to by the National

blican League. J. S. CLARKSON, President.

A. B. HUMPHREY, Secretary.

Among the several reasons assigned for the recent overwhelming defeat of the Republican party, none is more forcible than the one

Foreign Vote.

assigned by The Tribune. Chicago That paper says one of the secondary causes of the elec-

of the new votes cast in the Northern states by a careful estimate 400,000 were those of men who have become naturalized since 1888 and voted for CLEVE-LAND, to not more than 50,000 who voted for HARRISON. In the Eastern tled to vote who has not been five years on day of publication. in this country. In most of the Western ones, with the exceptions of Ohio and Illinois, all that is necessary is a residence of a year in the state and the Thus a large number of the unmigrants

the city of New York 30,000 foreigners, and 15,000 in Brooklyn and 15,000 in the rest of the state. Some of them were fraudulently naturalized, as they had not rives. If cholera becomes prevalent in resided five years in the United States, nor even two years, for Tammany has no scruples on that point. Nine-tenths of these persons, or 54,000, voted for CLEVELAND, and about 6,000 for HARRIson. This gave him the majority in the state. The prediction made by Chancellor KENT fifty years that the foreign voters of New York City would rule the state has been fulfilled.

Thirty thousand men have been naturalized in Cook county since the early months of 1891. Five-sixths of these, or 25,000, voted for CLEVELAND and the Democratic candidates. It is easy to see where the latter got their majorities. What is true of New York and Chicago is also true of Wisconsin, Indiana and other cities or states in the East and West.

While so many of the European newcomers voted against the Republican party, a considerable percentage of the nativists," as ALTGELD calls them, in Chicago also voted for CLEVELAND because of the arrival of those foreigners in such vast numbers. Professional men, clerks, shopkeepers, &c., said to themselves and their close friends that this flood of Europeans eager to enjoy the high wages which Republican policies had furnished, and discontented because not higher still, was altogether too great for the Americanizing powers of this country. They were alarmed lest these floods of newcomers, many of them being from Eastern Europe, and many of them Socialists and Anarchists, would swamp the institutions of this country and Europeanize it. They deemed it better to stop the influx by roting with the Democrats for Free-trade, which would bring low wages, so that new immigrants might cease coming in such a flood. The only way to arrest this enormous inflow from Europe was to break the magnet which drew them thither-high Protection wages so they voted with the Europeans for Free-trade. They thought it might be possible to "Americanize" the lesser number who night seek our shores after "Tariff re-term" was adopted by the Cleveland administration. So long as the wage

scale of America was twice as high as that of Europe, they believed the deluge would never cease, and they decided to apply the heroic remedy of helping the foreigners to achieve Tariff reform and placing the responsibility of doing it on the Democratic party.

Thus the Republican party was whipsawed. Many of their own party voted against them because their policy brought too many foreigners to this country, and the foreigners in question, instead of showing a spirit of gratitude for high wages and plenty of employment, were almost unanimously Democratic, and spent their leisure time in denouncing their employers and the very Republican policy which had attracted them to this county in such multitudes. It remains to be seen in the future how sa oo they will relish "Tariff reform" as taught by the party of their choice.

> GOVERNOR PATTISON of Pennsylvania sometimes addresses Sunday-schools. He did so last Sunday in Philadelphia.

> Is the foreign manufacturer is not taxed by the McKinley bill, why have so many of them built factories in this country since the adoption of that law? Why have they abandoned established plants on the other side and erected new ones over here?

> THE Laplander sleeps in a big reindeer skin to keep him warm. The East Indian sleeps in a bag; but it is not air-tight, and is only intended to protect him from mosquitoes. At last accounts TOM PAYNTER was sleeping in a burglar-proof safe to protect him from mportunate office-seekers.

Which is better: For the farmers to eave their farms and go temporarily to other employments in dull times, or for the mill operatives to leave their mills and go permanently to farming? Would the farmer be benefited by the consequent increase of competition and the loss of consumers? Anything tendtion of Mr. CLEVELAND was the fact that ing to check manufactures would bring about this condition.

REMEMBER, THE LEDGER prints "Help Wanted," "Lost," "Found," and similar notices not of a business character, free of charge. The only thing we require is states no man of foreign birth is enti- that the copy be sent in before 9 o'clock

American Cholera,

From The Daily Reveille, Whatcom, Wash .- "T. C. Burnett, the Democratic declaration of intention to become a candidate for Sheriff, was taken violently citizen to make a voter of an alien. ill at Clearbrook. He had all the symptoms of Asiatic cholera, and for an who came into the West during the last or two it was feared he would die. They four years went to the polls and seven- finally gave him a dose of Chamberlain's eighths of them cast their ballots for Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoa Remedy, CLEVELAND and the Democratic ticket. which revived him until a physician ar-There were naturalized this fall in rived." That is precisely what the manufacturers of that medicine recommend for cholera. Send for a physician but give their medicine until the physician arthis country next summer this preparation will be in great demand because it can always be depended upon. For sale by Power & Reynolds, Druggists.

> The vacation season will soon be upon the Chicago multitude. When to spend it everybody thinks he knows; but how and where to spend it is another matter. It causes a great deal of hesitation. But to those who have tried it nothing seems finer than a trip on the great lakes. It is strange that Chicago, with the long chain of lakes at its very door, should be so poorly supplied with means of transportation. It may be said that there is no transportation at all.

> No lake city of any consequence is so inadequately furnished with lake transit facilities for passengers. The lack of accommodations has occasioned a lack of interest in travel of such kind. Eastbound tourists travel by train. A few Chicagoans who have "the influence" have in the past resorted to a novel method of taking a trip on the lakes. Not only is the method novel, but the

experience is also unusual. There are several lines of mammoth freight boats traversing the "sisters of the sea." These are fitted up with all modern appliances and have extra saloons for guests of the vessel proprietors. The favored few who have taken trips in these say there is nothing like it; that passenger boats are completely eclipsed. The boats are larger and consequently steadler; there is less formality, greater ease and comfort, more attention from the crew, far better food, and the added charm of a novel point of observation. True, the crowd of fellow-travelers is absent, but these are hardly missed. A reasonable solitude in the midst of mighty nature has a refreshing effect, and here is per-

To cut through the waters at the rate of twelve to seventeen miles an hour, to pass vessel after vessel on lakes covered with fleets, to catch a glimpse of gray-green shore here and there, to pass town after town, is a keener, more agreeable sensation than to skim over the ocean with its weary expanse of

water day after day. Each lake has its individual charm and each coast its own interesting characteristics. It is a pity that vessels from Chicago do not carry passen-gers to every lake port of consequence

MANY CRIMES.

Minister Arrested After Finishing a Sermon,

But Not in Time to Prevent Him From Shooting an Officer.

He Proves to Be a Cousin of the Notoriou Talton Hall, Who Was Recently Exccuted, and is a Murderer, Higamist and a Horse Thief.

BRISTOL, Tenn., Nov. 17.-Officers came through Bristol on a late train known. Tuesday night having in charge John C. Tipton, a desperate criminal, whom

they captured in West Virginia. He is wanted at Jonesboro, Tenn., for having stolen a team of mules a year ago. Tipton had been playing the part withstanding, a comparatively numerof a minister for several months in West Virginia, and was captured in a thanks to copious springs which burst

He resisted the officers in the scuffle which ensued, drew a pistol and shot one of his captors through the foot. It recently executed at Wise Court House, Va. He has three living wives, and is wanted in Kentucky for having committed two murders. The officers claim that he is also wanted in Cincinnati for

CINCINNATI, Nov. 17 .- "J. C. Tipton" was an alias of a shrewd young man who operated among the railway ticket scalpers' offices of this city.

His last trick was turned under the name of McDonald. There is little doubt but that the prisoner is the same Now that it has been settled that the

various jobs attributed to Paxton, alias Kesterman, were not committed by him, the police believe that Tipton was

He was in and about the city at the time the jobs were done and his manner of work is similar.

Bank Robbers Get \$1,000.

WOODSTOCK, Minn., Nov. 17 .- Two masked bandits entered the bank at this place at 8 o'clock Tuesday evening and demanded of Cashier Perry and his assistant, Mr. Craig, that they open the vault. One of the men took Perry in charge, while the other robber forced Craig to enter the vault. The robber then helped himself to what he wanted and the pair then left with a large boodle-the officers say \$1,000, but it is feared that the amount is greater. A posse has started in pursuit.

How Holman Would Fix It. WASHINGTON, Nov. 17 .- Representa-

tive Holman is preparing to kill the federal elections law. He will do this by eliminating the appropriation for United States marshals in the appropriation bill. This can be done by the addition of a rider to the judiciary bill. If the president signs it the main feature of the law will be rendered inoperative.

County Auditors' Association. COLUMBUS, O., Nov. 17 .- The state association of county auditors in session here, has elected officers as follows: President, H. W. Lewis, of Montgomery county; vice president, Louis A. Liochat, of Stark county; secretary, Joseph A. Henderson, of Belmont county; treasurer, Charles H. Jones, of Lucas county.

Heavy Haul of Ivories. CHICAGO, Nov. 17.—The biggest robbery happening in this city in many years was reported Wednesday by the C. G. Akam Manufacturing Co. Saturday night, during the democratic parade, thieves entered their warehouse and carried away 900 sets of ivory billiard balls, valued at \$15,000.

ARRON, O., Nov. 17 .- Jacob Breitenstein, one of the wealthiest men in the

Bound, Gagged and Robbed.

county, residing at Clinton, was bound to his bed and gagged by burglars. He grief, she threw herself into the waves refused to tell them where his money was, but they found \$80 of it. About \$700 which Breitenstein had hidden they failed to find.

A Disgraced Convict.

COLUMBUS, O., Nov. 17.-William Barnett, a convict, forged J. A. Lane's name to an order for goods, and now is reduced to the lowest grade and compelled to wear a board on his back saying: "This is William Barnett, No. 21,-960, who forged another convict's name for goods.

Killed His Landlady. ARRON, O., Nov. 17.-Mrs. M. A. Viele and one of her boarders, Ernst Bass, quarreled Wendesday morning because Bass rose late, and the latter shot her twice and then beat her with the pistol. Her recovery is doubtful. Bass fled and it is rumored that he has taken his life

Killed Nine Convicts.

MADRID, Nov. 17 .- During the past year several of the breaks among convicts have occurred in prisons in various parts of the country. Wednesday the most serious of all occurred in the prison at Tarragona and nine of the convicts were killed. The militia did the exe-

No Cholera at Montreal,

MONTHEAL, Nov. 17 .- The report of cholera on board the Circassian has been disproved. The five persons alleged to have been stricken suffered only from dysentery caused by eating poor food. They came from a healthy district

in Sweden. Cattle Thieves Found Dead. BUFFALO, Wyo., Nov. 17. - Mike Brown and George Hanks, fugitive cattle thieves from Montana, were found dead

on Box Elder creek with bullets in their backs. This makes four outlaws killed in the same manner in two weeks. Hurley Not Guilty. Madison, Ind., Nov. 17 .- The jury in the case of George Hurley, jr., charged

Congressman Belknap Re-Elected. GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., Nov. 17.—Official returns show that Congressman Belknap, republican, was re-elected in the Fifth district

with killing Lawson Clarkson, Wednes-

day morning returned a verdict of not

HOTTEST SPOT ON EARTH.

The hottest region on the earth's urface is on the southwestern coast of Persia, on the border of the Persian gulf. For forty consecutive days in the months of July and August the mercury has been known to stand above one hundred degrees in the shade night and day, and to run up as high as one hundred and thirty degrees in the middle of the afternoon.

At Bahrin, in the center of the most torrid part of this most torrid belt, as though it was nature's intention to make the place as unbearable as possible, water from wells is something un-

Great shafts have been sunk to a depth of one hundred, two hundred, three hundred, and even five hundred feet, but always with the same resultno water. This serious drawback notous population contrives to live there, church just after having finished a ser- forth from the bottom of the gulf more than a mile from the shore. The water from these springs is obtained in a most curious and novel manner.

"Machadores," whose sole occupation now turns out that Tipton is a cousin is that of furnishing the people of Bahof the notorious Talton Hall, who was rin with the life-giving fluid, repair to that portion of the gulf where the springs are situated and bring away with them hundreds of skin bags full of water each day. The water of the gulf where the spring bursts forth is nearly two hundred feet deep, but these "machadores" (divers) manage to fill their goatskin sacks by diving to the bottom and holding the mouths of the bags over the fountain jets; this, too, without allowing the salt water of the gulf to mix with it.

The source of these submarine fountains is thought to be in the hills of Osmand, four or five hundred miles away. Being situated at the bottom of the gulf it is a mystery how they were ever discovered, but the fact remains that they have been known since the dawn

PAGAN TEMPLES IN 'FRISCO. Story of the Goddess Now Worshiped in the Oldest of Them.

The oldest josshouse in San Francisco is the Temple of the Queen of Heaven, on Waverly street. It was erected over forty years ago, and, according to the Californian, is the property of the Sam Yap company. The goddess worshiped at this temple was a Chinese young lady who lived hundreds of years ago. She was born in the province of Fokien and was the daughter of a merchant of the Lum clan. In her girlhood she is said to have displayed remarkable intelligence, and was above all renowned for her prophetic insight. Her father and four brothers frequently left their home on trading voyages up and down the coast. One day while two of her brothers were at sea she fell into a trance. Her parents thought her dead, and their lamentations were so loud as to awaken her. She told how she had just been in the midst of a violent typhoon and had seen her brothers tossing about on the wild waves.

A few days elapsed and the youngest son returned home, reporting the loss of his brother at sea and telling how in the height of the storm a lady appeared in mid-heaven who let down a rope and towed the ship to a safe anchorage. He was just relating the sad news of his brother's death when his sister came into the room and congratulated him on his escape. She recounted with exactness the events of that fearful night and told how she was just hastening to her brother's rescue when she was awakened by her parents' cries. Years passed and another calamity befell the family. This time the father was drowned at sea. The legend tells how the devoted daughter, on hearing the news, hastened to the seashore. She called in vain for her father's return. Louder and louder came her wails of sorrow, until, frantic with and was drowned.

Composition of Gems.

It is a singular fact that the most precions gems are composed of the most common substances. The diamond is the purest form of carbon and is identical in composition with ordinary charcoal without the impurities of the latter. The ruby, on the other hand, is nearly pure alumina, a substance found in profusion in every clay bank. The scientific name for crystallized alumina is corundum, and the gems comprehended under this designation are sometimes more valuable than diamonds of the same weight. The ruby, the sapphire, the oriental emerald, the oriental topaz, the oriental amethyst, the oriental aqua marine, the oriental chrysolite, the hyacinth and other precious stones are all alumina, the varieties of color being caused by inappreciable quan-titles of metallic oxides.

An Intelligent Cat.

A motherly-looking cat was calmly sitting on the curb of Beekman street, New York, watching the antics of her four kittens, which were rolling about at play. Suddenly one of them wandered away toward a large paper bag that was fluttering in the wind on the walk. Nosing around the bug he presently espied an opening, into which he crawled. The attention of his fellows was soon directed to the new attraction, and the four kittens quickly found themselves housed in the unusual domicile. The old cat, which kept an eye all the time on the maneuvers of her prog-eny, walked toward the bag, looked within its interior, and seeing her kittens at rest, picked up the parcel with her teeth, and, walking down the street, disappeared in a hallway with the bag and her tots inclosed.

The Greatest Tobacco Users. The Austrians consume more tobacco than any other nationality or race on the globe, civilized or savage. Recent investigation by eminent statisticians gives the number of pounds consumed annually by each 100 inhabitants of the different European countries as follows: Spain, 110 pounds; Italy, 198; Great Britain, 188; Russia, 189; Denmark, 264; Norway, 239, and Austria, 275 pounds.

Bahrin in Persia Bald to Possess That Presidential Campaign

GRAND INDUCEMENTS

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